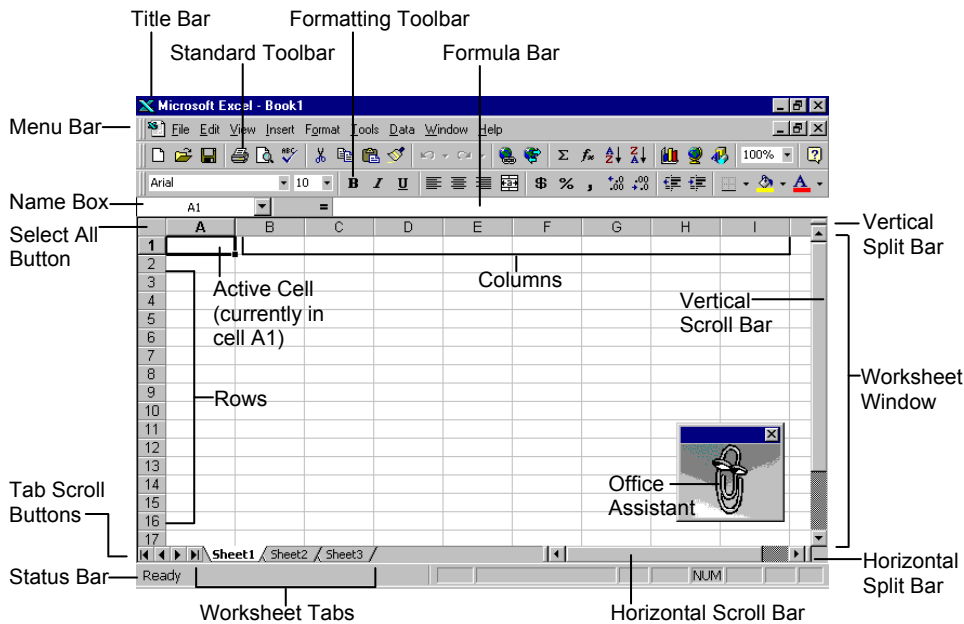


### The Excel 97 Screen

### Keyboard Shortcuts



#### General

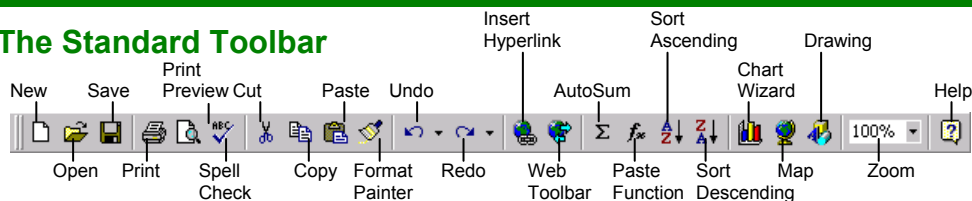
Open a Workbook	<Ctrl> + <O>
Save a Workbook	<Ctrl> + <S>
Print a Workbook	<Ctrl> + <P>
Close a Workbook	<Ctrl> + <W>
Undo	<Ctrl> + <Z>
Redo or Repeat	<Ctrl> + <Y>
Help	<F1>
Switch Between Applications	<Alt> + <Tab>

#### Navigation—Go To:

Move between unlocked cells	<Tab>
Up One Screen	<Page Up>
Down One Screen	<Page Down>
To cell A1	<Ctrl> + <Home>
To the Last Cell with Data	<Ctrl> + <End>
Open the Go To Dialog Box	<F5>
Left to end or beginning of next block	<Ctrl> + <←>
Right to end or beginning of next block	<Ctrl> + <→>
Up to end or beginning of next block	<Ctrl> + <↑>
Down to end or beginning of next block	<Ctrl> + <↓>

### The Fundamentals

#### The Standard Toolbar



- **To Create a New Workbook:** Click the **New** button on the Standard toolbar or select **File** → **New** from the menu.
- **To Open a Workbook:** Click the **Open** button on the Standard toolbar, or select **File** → **Open** from the menu, or press <Ctrl> + <O>.
- **To Save a Workbook:** Click the **Save** button on the Standard toolbar, or select **File** → **Save** from the menu, or press <Ctrl> + <S>.
- **To Save a Workbook with a Different Name:** Select **File** → **Save As** from the menu and enter a different name for the workbook.
- Cells are referenced by addresses made from their column letter and row number, such as cell A1, A2, B1, B2, etc. You can immediately find an address of a cell by looking at the **Name Box**.
- **To Select a Cell:** Select the cell you want to edit by clicking it with the mouse pointer or by using the keyboard arrow keys.
- **To Select a Cell Range (Using the Mouse):** Click the first cell of the range and drag the mouse pointer to the last cell of the range.
- **To Select a Cell Range (Using the Keyboard):** Make sure the active cell is the first cell of the cell range, then press and hold down the <Shift> key while using the arrow keys to move the mouse pointer to the last cell of the range.
- **To Select an Entire Worksheet:** Click the **Select All** button where column and row headings meet.
- **To Preview a Worksheet:** Click the **Print Preview** button on the Standard toolbar or select **File** → **Print Preview** from the menu.
- **To Print a Worksheet:** Click the **Print** button on the Standard toolbar, or select **File** → **Print** from the menu, or press <Ctrl> + <P>.
- **To See What a Toolbar Button Does:** Point to the button for a few seconds. A brief description of the button will appear.
- **To View or Hide a Toolbar:** Select **View** → **Toolbars** from the menu and select the toolbar you want to view or hide.
- **To Get Help:** Press <F1> to open the Office Assistant, type your question in normal English, and click **Search**.

#### Editing

Cut	<Ctrl> + <X>
Copy	<Ctrl> + <C>
Paste	<Ctrl> + <V>
Clear Cell Contents	<Delete>
Edit Active Cell	<F2>
Absolute Reference	<F4>

#### Formatting

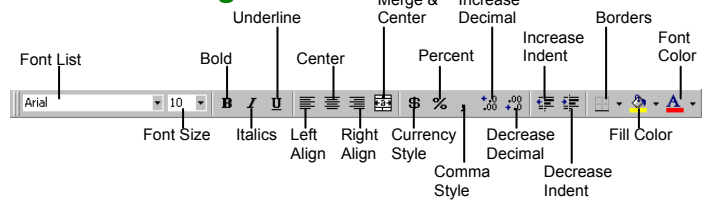
Bold	<Ctrl> + <B>
Italics	<Ctrl> + <I>
Underline	<Ctrl> + <U>

## Editing

- **To Edit a Cell's Contents:** Select the cell, click the **Formula bar**, edit the cell contents, and press **<Enter>** when you're finished.
- **To Clear a Cell's Contents:** Select the cell or cell range and press the **<Delete>** key.
- **To Cut or Copy Data:** Select the cell(s) and click the **Cut button** or the **Copy button** on the Standard toolbar.
- **To Paste Data:** Select the destination cell(s) and click the cell or cell range and click the **Paste button** on the Standard toolbar.
- **To Copy Using AutoFill:** Position the pointer over the fill handle at the bottom-right corner of the selected cell(s), then drag to the destination cell(s).
- **To Move or Copy Cells Using Drag-and-Drop:** Select the cell(s) you want to move or copy and position the pointer over any border of the selected cell(s), then drag to the destination cells. Hold down the **<Ctrl>** key while you drag to copy the cells.
- **To Use the Paste Special Command:** Cut or copy the cell(s), select the destination cell(s), select **Edit** → **Paste Special** from the menu, select an option from the Paste Special dialog box, and click **OK**.
- **To Insert a Column or Row:** Right-click the selected row or column heading(s) to the right of the column or row you want to insert and select **Insert** from the shortcut menu.
- **To Delete a Row or Column:** Select the row or column heading(s) and either right-click the selected row or column heading(s) and select **Delete** from the shortcut menu, or select **Edit** → **Delete** from the menu.

## Formatting

### The Formatting Toolbar



- **To Format Text:** Change the style of text by clicking the **B Bold button**, **I Italic button**, or **U Underline button** on the Formatting toolbar.  
Change the font type by selecting a font from the **Font list** on the Formatting toolbar.  
Change the font size by selecting the pt. size from the **Font Size list**.
- **To Format Values:** Select the cell(s) you want to format and click the appropriate number formatting button(s) on the Formatting toolbar. They are: **Currency**, **Percent**, **Comma**, **Increase Decimal**, and **Decrease Decimal**.
- **To Change Cell Alignment:** Select the cell(s) and click the appropriate alignment button (**Left**, **Center**, **Right**, or **Merge and Center**) on the Formatting toolbar.
- **To Adjust Column Width:** Drag the right border of the column header. Double-click the border to AutoFit the column according to its contents.
- **To Adjust Row Height:** Drag the bottom border of the row header. Double-click the border to AutoFit the row according to its contents.
- **Adding Borders:** Select the cell(s), click the **Border Style list** on the Formatting toolbar, and select the border you want.
- **Applying Shading:** Select the cell(s), click the **Fill Color list** on the Formatting toolbar, and select the shading you want.
- **To Use the Format Painter to Copy Formatting:** Select the cell(s) with the formatting options you want to copy, click the **Format Painter button** on the Standard toolbar, and select the cell(s) range where you want to apply the copied formatting.

## Formulas and Functions

- **To Total a Cell Range:** Click the cell where you want to insert the total, click the **AutoSum button** on the Standard toolbar, verify that the cell range selected is correct (if it isn't select the cell range you want to total), and press **<Enter>**.
- **To Enter a Formula:** Select the cell where you want to insert the formula, press **=** (the equals sign), and enter the formula using values, cell references, operators, and functions. Press **<Enter>** when you're finished.
- **To Reference a Cell in a Formula:** Type the cell reference (for example, B5) or simply click the cell you want to reference.
- **To Use the Formula Palette to Enter or Edit a Formula:** Select the cell where you want to enter or edit a formula and click the **Paste Function button** on the Standard toolbar.
- **Formulas with Several Operators and Cell Ranges:** If you combine several operators in a single formula, Microsoft Excel performs the operations in this order: **( )**, **;**, **%**, **^**, **\*** and **/**, **+** and **-**, **<>** **<=>** **>=>**. You can change this order by enclosing the part of the formula you want to calculate first in parentheses.
- **To Create a Cell Range Name:** Select a cell range and then give it a name in the **Name box** in the Formula bar.
- **To Create an Absolute Cell Reference:** Absolute cell references are preceded by \$ signs. Press **<F4>** while selecting a cell range to make it an absolute reference.

## Workbook Management

- **To Add a New Worksheet:** Select **Insert** → **Worksheet** from the menu or right-click on a sheet tab, select **Insert** from the shortcut menu, and select **Worksheet** from the Insert dialog box.
- **To Delete a Worksheet:** Select **Edit** → **Delete Sheet** from the menu or right-click on the sheet tab and select **Delete** from the shortcut menu.
- **To Rename a Worksheet:** Double-click the sheet tab and enter a new name for the worksheet.
- **To Split a Window:** Drag either the vertical or horizontal split bar (located on the vertical and horizontal scroll bars) or move the cell pointer to the cell **below** the row and to the **right** of the column you want to split, and select **Window** → **Split** from the menu.
- **To Freeze Panes:** Split the window into panes, then select **Window** → **Freeze Panes** from the menu.
- **To Select a Print Area:** Select the cell range you want to print and select **File** → **Print Area** → **Set Print Area** from the menu.
- **To Adjust Where the Page Breaks:** Select **View** → **Page Break Preview** from the menu and drag the **Page Break Indicator line** to where you want the page break to occur. Select **View** → **Normal** from the menu when you're finished.

## Charts

- **To Create a Chart:** Select the cells that contains the data you want to chart and click the **Chart Wizard button** on the Standard toolbar. Select the chart type and click **Next**. Verify the cell range and click **Next**. Adjust the chart options and click **Next**. Specify where you want to place the chart (as an embedded object or on a new sheet) and click **Finish**.